



(M.I.S.)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ .

, μ 2017

$\mu$

,

.

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .



## **Abstract**

Thanks to the rapid development of Information Technology, it is now possible to collect, analyze and disseminate individual information using advanced processing systems that are linked to each other and can thus compile comprehensive files for any individual (a citizen or a member of the Armed Forces ), without the need for a single host system. This creates the urgency for developing legislative and other means in order to protect personal data from incontrollable use and processing.

**Key words:** Personal data, access, processing, legislation, regulations, Armed Forces, record keeping, public records.

μ

..... iv

Abstract ..... v

..... viii

..... 1

1 μ - ..... 2

1.1 μ ..... 2

1.2 μ ..... 2

1.2.1 μ ..... 3

1.2.2 μ ..... 3

1.3 μ ..... 4

1.4. , , ..... 5

1.5. .... 5

2 μ μ ..... 7

..... 7

2.1 μ μ μ ..... 7

..... 7

2.2 μ 108 μ ..... 8

2.3 μ Schengen (Schengen Agreement) μ μ (The Schengen acquis - Convention implementing the Schengen Agreement)..... 9

2.3.1 Schengen ..... 9

2.3.2 μ Schengen..... 10

2.3.2 Schengen ..... 11

2.3 95/46/ ..... 12

2.5 μ μ ..... 14

2.6 2002/58/ 2009/136/ ..... 14

2.7 2006/24/ ..... 15

2.8 μ ( ) 2016/679..... 16

2.9 (EE) 2016/680 ..... 18

3 μ μ ..... 19

3.1 μ μ ..... 20

3.1.1 μ μ ..... 20

3.2 μ 2472/1997 ..... 21

3.2.1 μ 2472/1997 & μ ..... 22

3.3 μ 3471/2006 ( . 2472/1997) ..... 23

3.4 μ ..... 24

3.4.1 μ ..... 24

3.5 μ 3783/2009 ..... 26

vi

|             |   |             |  |  |                            |
|-------------|---|-------------|--|--|----------------------------|
| 3.6         | μ | 3917/2011 ( | . 4139/2013)   | .....                                  | 26                         |
| 3.7         |   | μ           | 28/2015  | .....                                  | 27                         |
|             | 4 | μ           | μ  | .....                                  | 28                         |
| 4.1         | μ | 2690/1999 ( | - )  | .....                                  | 28                         |
| 4.1.1       | μ | μ           |  | .....                                  | 29                         |
| 4.1.2       |   | μ           | μ  | .....                                  | 29                         |
| 4.1.3       |   | μ           | μ  | .....                                  | 30                         |
| 4.2         |   |             |  | .....                                  | 31                         |
| 4.2.1       |   |             |  | .....                                  | 32                         |
| 4.2.2       |   |             |  | .....                                  | 32                         |
| 4.2.3       |   |             |  | .....                                  | 32                         |
| 4.3         |   | μμ          |  | .....                                  | 33                         |
|             | 5 | μ           | μ  | μ                                      | .....                      |
|             |   | μ           | -  | .....                                  | 34                         |
| 5.1         |   |             |  | .....                                  | 34                         |
| 5.2         |   | μ           | (  | 49/2006)                               | .....                      |
| 5.3         |   | μ           |  | .....                                  | 36                         |
| 5.4         |   |             | μ  | μ                                      | μ                          |
|             |   | μ           |  | .....                                  | 37                         |
| 5.5         | μ | μ           |  | .....                                  | 37                         |
|             | 6 |             |  | .....                                  | 38                         |
| 6.1         | μ | (           | μ  | μ                                      | - Data Protection Act 1998 |
| Chapter 29) |   |             |  |  | .....                      |
| 6.1.1       |   | μ           | μ  | 2000 (Freedom of Information Act 2000) | .....                      |
| 6.2         | μ | μ           | μ  | .....                                  | 40                         |
| 6.2.1       | μ |             | 25-22 (Army Regulation 25-22 – The Army Privacy Program) | .....                                  | 40                         |
|             | 7 | μ           | -  | μ                                      | μ                          |
| 7.1         | μ | μ           | μ  | .....                                  | 43                         |
| 7.2.        |   |             |  | .....                                  | 43                         |
|             | 8 |             | μ  | μ                                      | .....                      |
| μ           |   |             |  | .....                                  | 45                         |
| 8.1         |   | μ           | -  | -                                      | .....                      |
| 8.2         |   | μ           | μ  | .....                                  | 47                         |
|             | 9 |             |  | .....                                  | 49                         |
|             |   |             |  | .....                                  | 50                         |

|       |   |   |                               |        |    |
|-------|---|---|-------------------------------|--------|----|
|       |   |   | <b>μμ</b>                     |        |    |
| 1:    | μ |   | 8-11                          | μ      |    |
|       | μ |   | μ                             |        | 8  |
| μμ 1: | μ | μ |                               | 95/46/ | 13 |
| μμ 2: |   |   |                               |        | 25 |
| μμ 3: | μ | μ | Person-Event Data Environment |        | 47 |
| μμ 4: |   |   |                               | μ      | 49 |





# 1 μ –

## 1.1

2 3 μ 2472/1997 ( . )

μ  
 , .  
 ) μ :  
 " ", μ μ ,  
 ) μ " ", μ .  
 ) μ μ  
 μ (μ μ ) μμ (μ  
 μ μ  
 ). μ  
 , , μ . . .  
 μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 μ . , μ  
 1 μ  
 ) μ .  
 μ ,  
 ( μ , – μ μ )  
 μ ( , μ , , . ).  
 ) μ .  
 ) μ  
 μ , " μ " .  
 ( - , 2016, .43-45)

## 1.2

μ ( μ )

, μ μ μ .

---

<sup>1</sup> μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ .









## 2 μ

μ μ . 1950

μ μ

.

μ ,

,

,

,

μ

-

μ

μ

.

### 2.1 μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(

μ

μ

-

),

μ

4

μ

1950,

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μμ

47

μ

,

28

μ

.

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

1953<sup>4</sup>

8

(

μ

μ

),

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

,

. 14 (Council of Europe Treaty Series - CETS .

194),

1

2010<sup>5</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> 1953 1974 μ μ μ 53/1974.

<sup>5</sup> . 3 (European Treaty Series - ETS . 45), 21 μ 1970,  
, . 5 (ETS o. 55), 20 μ 1971,  
, . 8 (ETS o. 118), 1 1990, μ . 3,  
μ . 2 (ETS o. 44) , μ μ 5 . 3,  
μ μ 21 μ 1970.  
, . 11 (ETS o. 155), μ μ  
1 μ 1998. μ μ , μ μ . 9 (ETS o. 140),





## 2.3 Schengen (Schengen Agreement) (The Schengen acquis - Convention implementing the Schengen Agreement)

14/06/1985

Benelux),

Schengen, 19/06/1990

Schengen, (1990-1996)

2514/1997.

### 2.3.1 Schengen

Schengen :

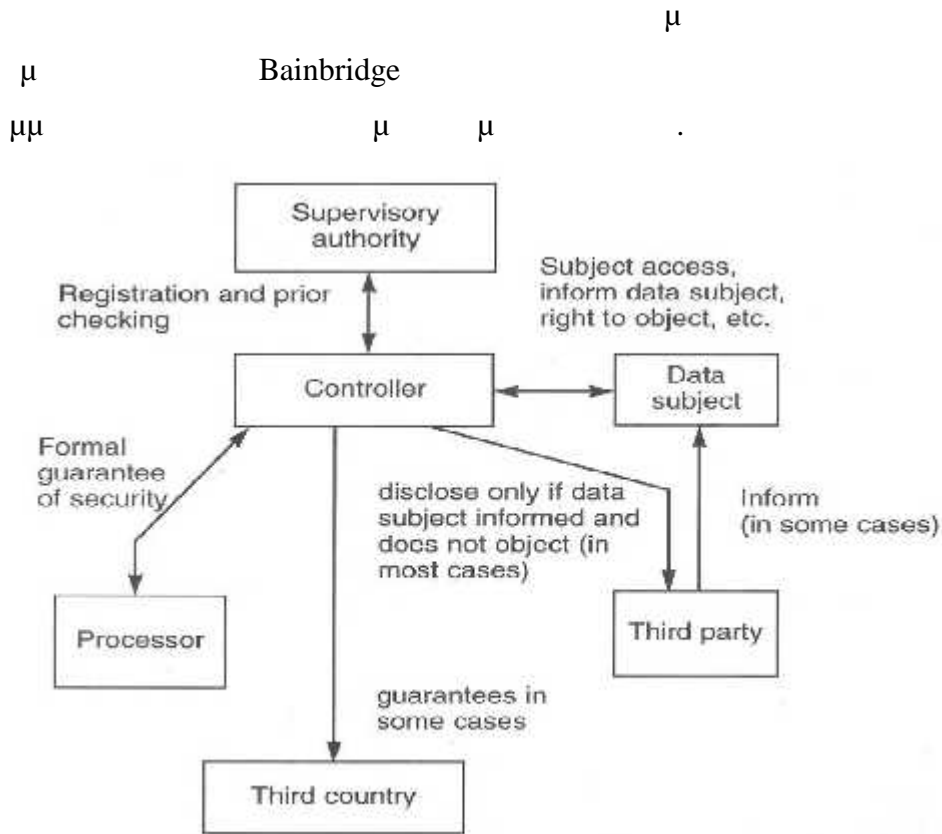
Supplementary Information Requested at the National Entries (SIRENE - ),



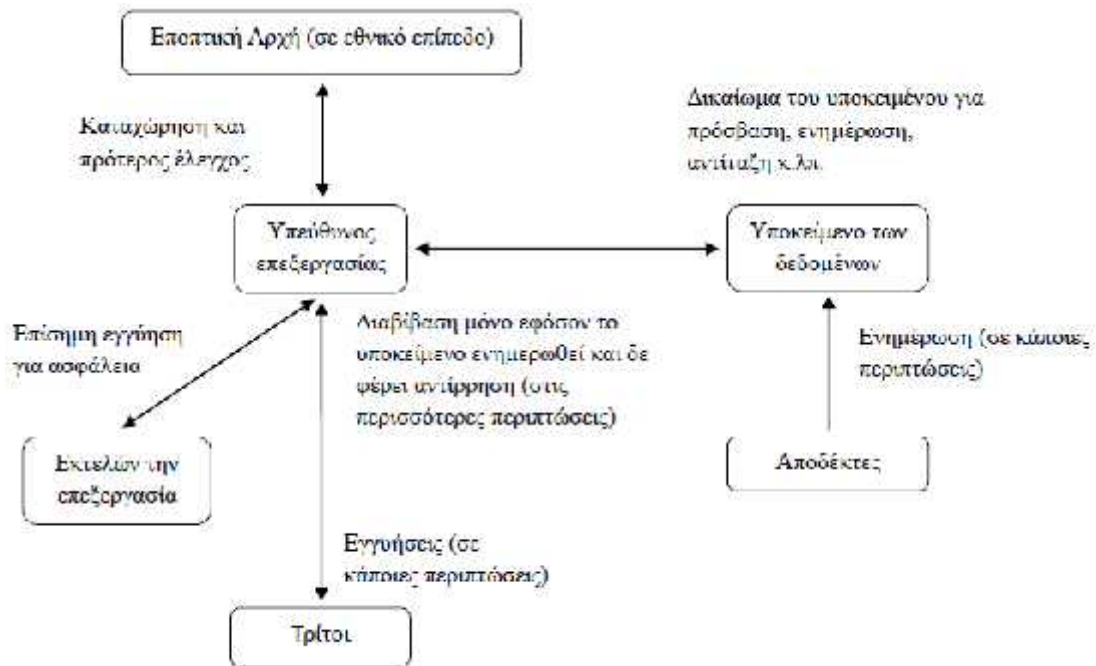




μ . (The European Parliament and the Council of the European Union, 1995)



μ 1: μ μ 95/46/  
: Brainbridge D.I., Platten N. (1996), 39.



μ 1: μ μ 95/46/  
: μ Brainbridge D.I., Platten N. (1996), 39. ( )



μ . (European Parliament and Council of the European Union, 2002 & European Parliament and Council of the European Union, 2009)

## 2.7 2006/24/

μ  
μ μ μ  
,  
μ , μ  
μ μ μ . μ  
μ 2004  
2005.  
μ μ 1 μ  
- μ  
- μ  
μ  
μ μ ,  
μ μ μ μ μ .  
,  
10 .  
2014 μ  
μ Digital Rights Ireland, Seitlinger  
( μ C-293/12, C-594/12) . ,

μ  
11. (European Parliament and Council of the European Union, 2006b)

---

<sup>10</sup> 1 98/34/ μ ,  
μ μ μ «  
μ μ : μ ».  
(websites) , μ (webpages)  
(e-games) μ (search engines),  
μ (e-commerce, e-banking),  
μ

<sup>11</sup> μ . ( μ μ μ ) . ECLI:EU:C:2014:238,  
μ <https://goo.gl/rvbqBB>.





μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ .  
 , μ μ  
 μ :  
 ο μ : μ  
 ( μ μμ - nline  
 μ μ )  
 ( μ ) μ . μ  
 , μ μ  
 ( μ ).  
 ο μ μ  
 .  
 μ , μ  
 ο μ μ  
 μ ( ) μ  
 μ μ , μ  
 μ , , .  
 ο : μ ( 5 ), μμ ,  
 μ , , ( μ ),  
 μ , μ ( μ ),  
 μ , μ ( ), .  
 , μ μ ( 5 . 2 ) "

μμ μ I (« »)".  
 ο μ μ μ μ  
 :  
 μμ ( . 4 . 11,6-7)  
 ( . 8). μ  
 μ 1 μ (μ μ 2 μ ) μ  
 ( . 12 . 3). μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ ( . 15, . 1, .  
 ). μ μ (

μ μ ) μ μ







19 ( .3)<sup>17</sup>.

μ  
μ , μ  
μμ ( , μ )  
μ )

### 3.2 μ 2472/1997

μ 1997 μ  
95/46/ .  
μ .  
μ μ  
μ μ  
μ .  
μ μ  
μ , μ  
μ μ , μ μ  
μ , μ  
μ " " μ μ  
μ μ μ . μ  
μ μ ( μ μ . )  
μ μ μ .  
μ , μ ) μ μ  
( μ ) ) μ μ ,  
μ μ .  
μ , μ  
μ , μ μ  
μ μ μ μ .  
μ )  
) -  
μ μ

---

<sup>17</sup> ( ) μ 9 9 .

. .). ( 3 .2)
   
 , , μ
   
 , μ μ , " "
   
 μ μ ,
   
 , " " 2 . ,
   
 " μ μ
   
 μ "( , . ., . 12-13)

**3.2.1 μ 2472/1997 & μ <sup>18</sup>**
  
 μ ( )
   
 μ 2472/1997

<sup>19</sup>:
   
 ) \_\_\_\_\_ μ μ :

μ
   
 , μ
   
 μ . ( . 11)

) \_\_\_\_\_ μ :
   
 μ , μ
   
 μ μ μ
   
 , ,
   
 μ ,
   
 μ
   
 μ , μ / .

(15) μ . μ , μ
   
 , μ /
   
 , μ μ . ( . 12)

---

<sup>18</sup> . . 50, 10 μ 1997. 1 . 2472 μ , μ ,
   
<sup>19</sup> . μ . μ μ 2472/1997 &
   
 μ <https://goo.gl/t9uQVf> (09/08/2017).

ο μ μ :

, μ  
μ . μ ,  
μ μ ,  
μ μ μ ,  
(15) μ . ( . 13)  
μ ,  
μ / ,  
μ .

### 3.3 μ 3471/2006 ( . 2472/1997)

μ 2472/1997 μ " ",  
μ " μ " "μ μ ", μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ .  
, μ " " μ . 3471/2006 ( 18  
.2) " μ μ  
, μ μ μ μ " .  
μ ( , 2011, . 5): "  
μ μ μ ,  
μ , ) μ ) μ  
μ μ μ μ " .  
μ .  
μ μ μ  
95/46/ , μ μ μ  
, μ .  
, μ μ , μ 2002/58/  
μ .

### 3.4

μ

( ) μ μ 2472/1997 μ  
μ .  
μ μ , μ μ  
3471/2006.

μ  
.2472/1997 3471/2006.  
μ μ μ

- μ
- μ
- μ .
- μ , μ
- μ

#### 3.4.1 μ

- 1. - μ μ :
- 2. - μ
- 3. μ - μ -

#### 1. - μ

μ .

2472/1997, μ

, μ /

μ .

μ .

, μ μ

, μ μ

μ μ .2472/97, .3471/2006 ( , μ ,

μ μ ) .

μ ( 6 10 . 2472/1997)







12 μ

μ μ

μ

12μ

μ μ μ ( 6)

. 3917/2011 μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ

, ( 14)

μ 4139/2013 6

μ μ .

### 3.7

#### μ 28/2015

μ 28/2015 ' 34/23.03.2015

μ .

, μ

μ . μ , 26 μ

" " "

μ μ 10

. 2472/1997, .".









) , μ ,  
, μ  
.

#### 4.2.1

μ , μ  
:  
) : , μ ,  
.  
) .  
) - - .  
) μ ( μ ).  
) : - μ  
μ .  
) μ :  
( ), , .

#### 4.2.2

( , , μ μ ,  
, μ , ,  
μ μ )  
μ , .  
μ μ , ,  
(  
2005 - . .072.2/14/192406).

, μ , ,  
.  
μ μ  
μμ μ μ. μ μ μ

#### 4.2.3

. ,  
μ μ μ ,  
μ μ







μ , μ. 34/2006

μ , μ  
μ

" "

. 2472/1997 (

4 . 1<sup>23</sup>).

2007,

34/2006 ,

(5/2007)

μ

μμ

.

μ

μ μ

,

μ. .429.1/5/150045/2006

24.

## 5.2

μ

(

49/2006)

μ

μ

( ) " .

μ "

μ

.

μ

.

μ

μμ

,

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

(

)

,

,

μ

.

μμ

,

μ

μμ

μ

1620/2000

.

,

μ ,

μμ

.

μ

23

μ

:"

μ

μ

μμ

: )

μ

μμ

μ

μμ

. )

μμ

,

.

μ

,

μ

μ

)

μ

,

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ μ

."

24

μ

μ

.

34/ /18.1.2006.

μ ,  
μ , μ μ  
( 4, .2472/1997).

### 5.3 μ

μ μ  
μ .  
μ ,  
μ μ μ ,  
/ μ μ . μ tests  
μ  
μ , μ ,  
μ μ μ  
μ μ  
μ (1) . μ . 151 ( 238/ /04.11.2013),  
, μ. 45 ( 70/ /19.05.2017), , μ. 66 ( 96/ /06.07.2017).  
μ , μ.  
.400/34/292616/ 4753/2016 ( 2808/ /06.09.2016)

μ  
μ ( .2472/1997.  
, μ μ μ μ ,  
μ 7 . 2 . ' .  
2472/1997 μ μ  
( . . . 10/2011, 67/2011, 85/2011,  
121/2011, 106/2012) μ : )  
, μ  
) μ ,  
μ ,

μ μ ) μ

μ μ .

5.4

μ μ

μ

μ

2005,

1661/12.12.2000

<sup>25</sup>,

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

,

μ

,

,

μ

μ

.

,

μ

μ

μ

(

μ

μ )

μ

(

μ

)

μ

, μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

. 2472/1997. (

2254/2005)

5.5

μ

μ

2005

μ

(

)

μ

μ μ

μ

,

μ

,

,

μ

μ

.

μ

,

. 2472/1997,

μ

μ

μ

.

,

μ

4

μ

.

μ

(

),

μ

μ

μ

,

7

. 2

(

4.1.3).

μ

( μ

2629/2006).

<sup>25</sup>

μ

μ

(

μ

μ

(

11

.

3, 5

. 1

2

.

μ

μ

2472/1997).









μ , μ : μ μ

) μ μ ( . μ ) .

) μ μ (

),

) μ (National Security Agency), μ (Defense Intelligence Agency), (National Reconnaissance Office) μ (National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency). , μ μ

μ (Freedom of Information Act - FOIA)

- :
- ) :
- ) μ ,
- ) μ ,
- ) μ μ ,
- ) μ μ ,
- ) ,
- ) μ ( μ ),
- ) μ /μ , μ ,
- ) μ , μ ,
- μ , ,
- ) , μ ,
- ) μ μ ,
- ) μ μ .

) :

) μ ,

) , μ μ ,

) μ ( μ μ μ

bonus, , μ , ,

μ ),

) μ ,

) μ .

μ μ

, ,

μ <sup>27</sup>,

μ μ μ , μ μ

, μ ,

/ , μ , μ

μ μ ( μ ) μ μ .

(Department of the Army, 2016)

---

27





### 8.1

1990

, μ

μ

μ

μ

. 2013

μ

μ

-

(Person-Event Data

Environment – PDE)

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

PDE

μ

2006

μ

computing).

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

.

,

, μ

.

PDE

μ

μ

μ

PDE

PDE-Security Enclave<sup>33</sup> (

μ back-end<sup>34</sup>

μ

μ

<sup>32</sup>

μ , μ μ , μ , μ .

<sup>33</sup>

Enclaves μ μ μ μ μ μ

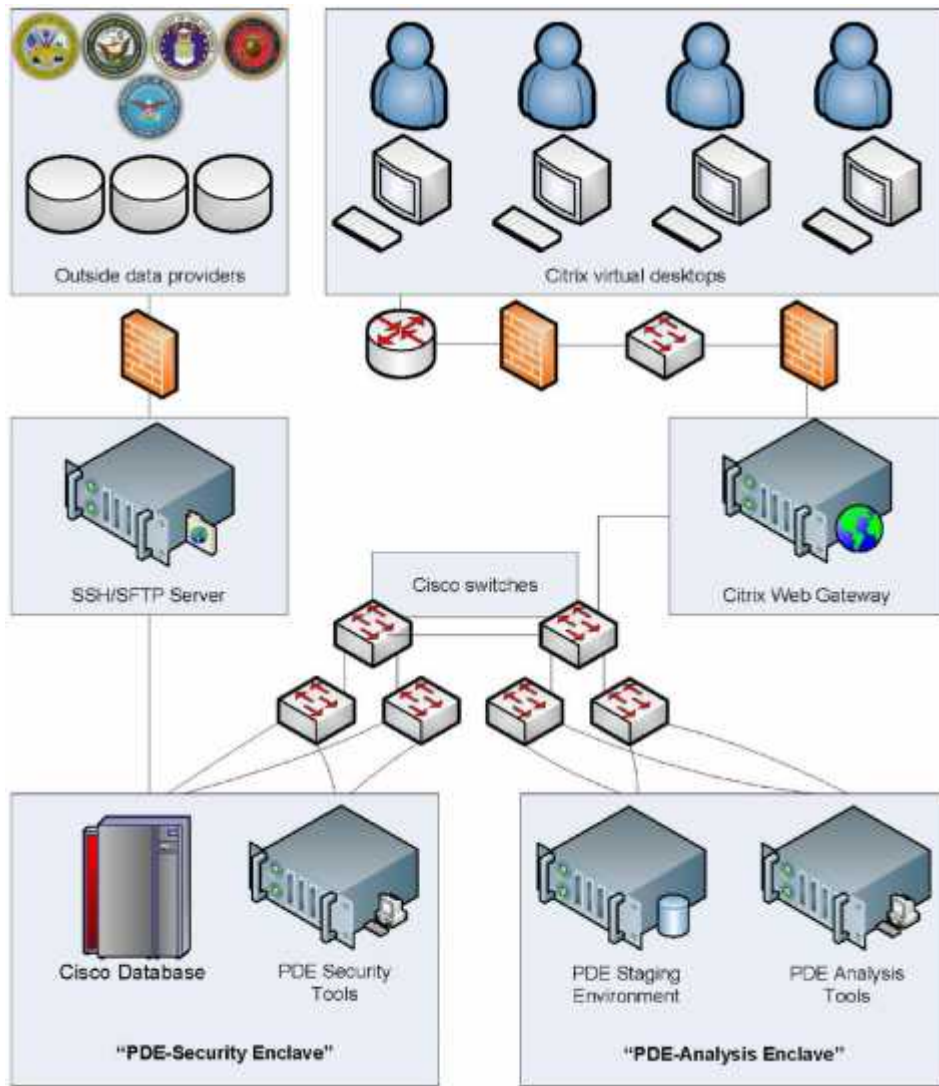
μμ μ Java μ μ

μ SRI International, (2017) *Enclaves*. μ

<http://www.csl.sri.com/projects/enclaves/> (04/09/2017)

<sup>34</sup> front-end back-end μ μ " μ " μ (interfaces) μμ .





**Figure 3: Person-Event Data Environment**  
 : Vie, L. L., Griffith, K. N., Scheier, L. M., Lester, P. B., & Seligman, M. E. (2013), 3.

\* Citrix Systems, Inc. (server), cloud computing.  
 Cisco Systems, Inc.

## 8.2

(server farms).  
 Data Center 2016<sup>35</sup>). 20 2016,

<sup>35</sup> Cushman & Wakefield *Informing Global Location Strategies in a Digital World Expanding at a phenomenal pace*, 2016,

Digital Switzerland, μ  
 μ . " μ  
 μ " μ  
 .  
 μ :  
 ) μ : μ ,  
 μ μ μ . μ ,  
 ) μ μ .  
 : 62 μ ,  
 μ . μ μ  
 μ ( . .  
 μ ).  
 ) μ : Vigiswiss  
 2016 μ 12 ( 2016)  
 μ " " μ .  
 Vigiswiss μ  
 ,  
 μ μ μ  
 μ .  
 ) : μ  
 μ . μ  
 Attinghausen ,  
 μ μ . (The Federal Department  
 of Foreign Affairs, 2016)

---

μ (Mbit/s), μ ( μ (Kwh), μ (Economist Intelligence Unit), μ , μ , μ .



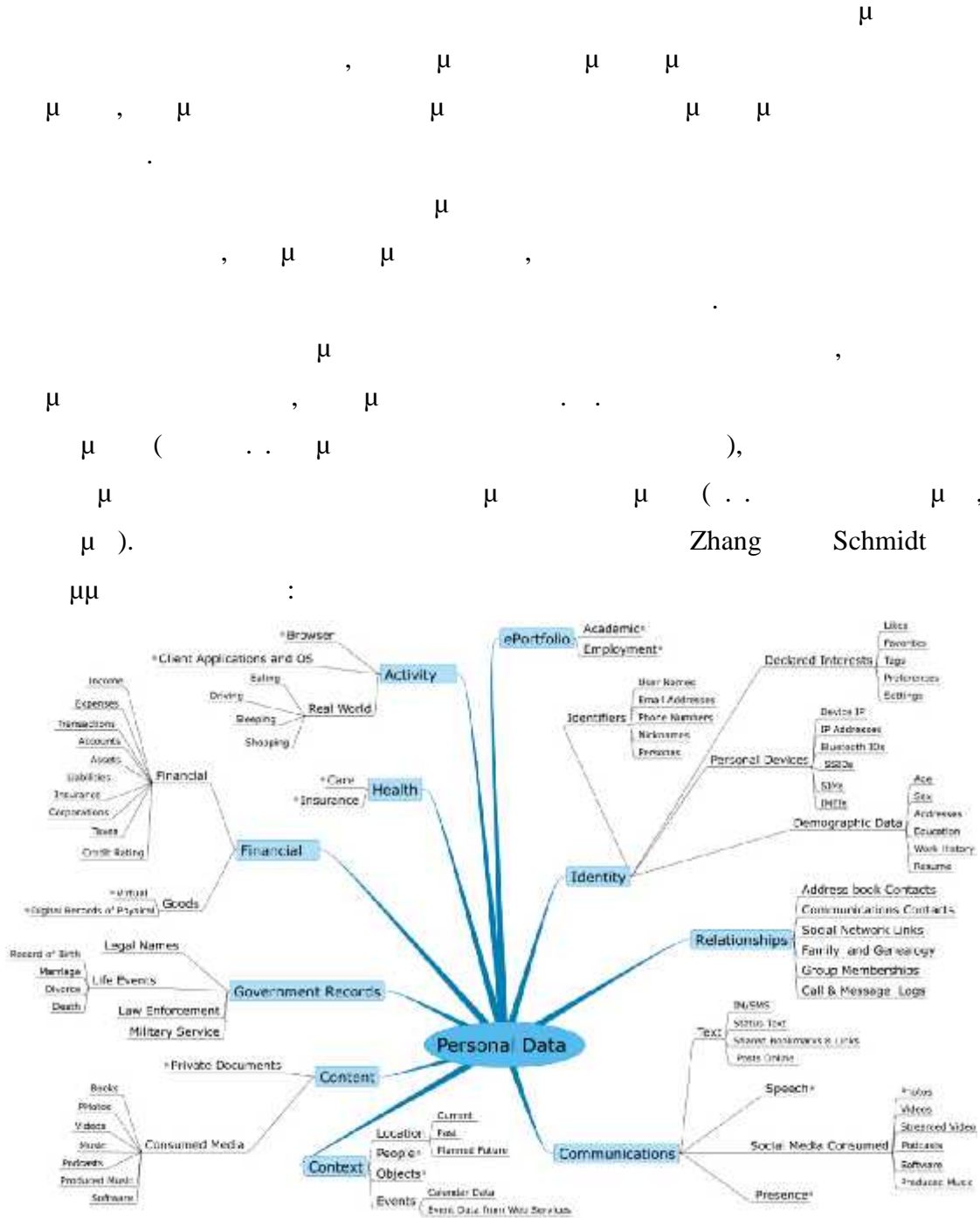


Figure 4:

Source: Zhang, K., Schmidt, A. H. (2015), p. 212.

Brainbridge D.I., Platten N. (1996), *EC Data Protection Directive*, Butterworths, London.

Vie, L. L., Griffith, K. N., Scheier, L. M., Lester, P. B., & Seligman, M. E. (2013), The Person-Event Data Environment: leveraging big data for studies of psychological strengths in soldiers. *Frontiers in psychology, Article 934, Volume 4*.

Zhang, K., Schmidt, A. H. (2015), Thinking of data protection law's subject matter as a complex adaptive system: A heuristic display. *Computer Law & Security Review, 31(2)*, pp. 201-220.

Wang, J., & Wang, J. (2016), Data Protection Law in the Digital Age, *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*, 32(1), 1-24.

Wang, J., & Wang, J. (2011). Data Protection Law in the Digital Age. *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*, 27(1), 1-24.

Wang, J., & Wang, J. (2004), Data Protection Law in the Digital Age, *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*, 20(1), 1-24.

Wang, J., & Wang, J. (2017), Data Protection Law in the Digital Age, *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*, 33(1), 1-24.

Wang, J., & Wang, J. (2007), Data Protection Law in the Digital Age, *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*, 23(1), 1-24.

Wang, J., & Wang, J. (2006), Data Protection Law in the Digital Age, *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*, 22(1), 1-24.

μ , μ  
 (24.07.2006)  
 μ 34/2006,  
 μ " "  
 (07.06.2006).  
 μ 1620/2000,  
 (29.11.2000).  
 , μ. .400/34/292616/ 4753/2016  
 2808/ /06.09.2016.  
 μ 4139/2013, 74/ /20.03.2013. μ  
 .  
 μ 3917/2011, 22/ /21.02.2011. μ  
 μ μ  
 μ μ  
 μ 3783/2009, 136/ /07.08.2009.  
 μ .  
 μ 3471/2006, 133/ /28.6.2006. μ  
 μ  
 . 2472/1997.  
 μ 3448/06, 57/ /15.03.2006.  
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ  
 .  
 μ 2690/1999, 45/ /09.03.1999.  
 .  
 μ 2472/1997, 50/ /10.04.1997. μ  
 μ .

μ 66/2017 96/ /06.07.2017. μ μ  
 μ .  
 μ 45/2017 70/ /19.05.2017. μ μ  
 μ ( . . . .).  
 μ 28/2015 34/ /23.03.2015.  
 μ .  
 μ 151/2013 238/ /04.11.2013. μ .  
 μ , 2629/26.09.2006  
 μ . 1236/08.04.2005  
 μ .  
 μ , 2254/12.07.2005  
 / . 1661/12.12.2000  
 μ .

. μ  
 Bowden, C., Davoli, A. (2013), *The US surveillance programmes and their impact on EU citizens' fundamental rights*. Document requested by the European Parliament's Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs. Brussels.

Council of the European Union. (2000), The Schengen acquis - Convention implementing the Schengen Agreement of 14 June 1985 between the Governments of the States of the Benelux Economic Union, the Federal Republic of Germany and the French Republic on the gradual abolition of checks at their common borders. *Official Journal of the European Union L239, Volume 43*, 22/09/2000, p. 0019 - 0062. Brussels.

Council of Europe. (1981), Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data, *European Treaty Series - No. 108*. Strasbourg.

Department of the Army. (2016), *Army Regulation 25-22 - The Army Privacy Program*. Washington, DC.

European Court of Human Rights, Council of Europe. (2010), μ  
 μ . Strasbourg.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2017), Regulation (EU) 2017/458 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 March 2017 amending Regulation (EU) 2016/399 as regards the reinforcement of checks against relevant databases at external borders, *Official Journal of the European Union L74, Volume 1*, 18.03.2017. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2016b), On the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by competent authorities for the purposes of the prevention, investigation, detection or prosecution of criminal offences or the execution of criminal penalties, and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Council Framework Decision 2008/977/JHA, *Official Journal of the European Union, L119, Volume 59*, 04.05.2016. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2016a), On the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC (General Data Protection Regulation) *Official Journal of the European Union, L119, Volume 59*, 04.05.2016. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2009), Establishing the Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) and the Office *Official Journal of the European Union, L337, Volume 52*, 18.12.2009. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2006b), On the retention of data generated or processed in connection with the provision of publicly available electronic communications services or of public communications networks and amending Directive 2002/58/EC, *Official Journal of the European Union L105/54*, 13.04.2006. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2006a), On the establishment, operation and use of the second generation Schengen Information System (SIS II), *Official Journal of the European Union L381, Volume 4*, 28.12.2006. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (2002), Directive on privacy and electronic communications, *Official Journal of the European Union L201/37, Volume 45*, 31.07.2002. Brussels.

European Parliament, Council of the European Union and Commission. (2000), Charter of fundamental rights of the European Union, *Official Journal of the European Union C364, Volume 43*, 18.12.2000. Brussels.

European Parliament and Council of the European Union. (1995), Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, *Official Journal of the European Union L281, 23/11/1995, p. 0031 - 0050*. Brussels.

Information Commissioners Office. (n.d.), *Freedom of Information Act 2000 Definition document for the Armed Forces of the Crown (excluding any Special Forces)*. United Kingdom.

United States Department of Justice - Office of Privacy and Civil Liberties. (2015), *Overview of the Privacy Act of 1974 2015 Edition*. Washington, DC.

μ μ μ , μ  
. (2014), μ μ  
μ . μ .

Broumas, ., ( . . ) . μ  
[http://lawandtech.eu/sectors/access\\_to\\_documents/](http://lawandtech.eu/sectors/access_to_documents/) (14/08/2017).

European Commission, μ μ : μ  
, 28 2011. μ [http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release\\_IP-11-102\\_el.htm](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-11-102_el.htm) (09/08/2017).

The Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, (2016) *Switzerland to become a secure haven for the world's data.* μ  
<http://houseofswitzerland.org/swissstories/economics/switzerland-become-secure-haven-world-s-data> (04/09/2017)

The National Archives, (n.d.) *Data Protection Act 1998.* μ  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/29> (05/09/2017).

μ μ 2472/1997 &  
μ . μ <https://goo.gl/t9uQVf> (09/08/2017).

μ ( ). μ  
<http://www.dpa.gr> (09/08/2017).

, (2017)

μ <http://www.army.gov.cy/el/page/pistopoiitika> (26/08/2017).

, (2012)

μμ

μ [http://www.army.gr/default.php?pname=apostoli\\_dgmy&la=1](http://www.army.gr/default.php?pname=apostoli_dgmy&la=1)  
(14/08/2017).

μ

, ( . . )

(*Cloud Computing*).

μ <http://www.epset.gr/el/content/ypologistiko-nefos-cloud-computing> (04/09/2017)

, (2013)

μ

<http://www.ysa.gr/default.aspx?lang=el-GR&page=1> (26/08/2017)